

**CLA 201 H1S — UNIT 16**  
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**turbare/turbatum = to disturb or agitate, turbo/turbinis = whirlwind**

e.g. **disturb, turbid, turbidity, turbine**

**turgere = to swell out, e.g. turgid, turgidity**

**tussis = a cough, e.g. pertussis**

**ulcus/ulceris = a sore or ulcer, e.g. ulcer**

**ulna = elbow, inner bone of forearm**

**umbilicus = navel**

**umbra = a shade or shadow, e.g. umbra, umbrella**

**unda = a wave, e.g. inundate, redundant, undulated**

**urina = urine, e.g. urinary**

**uterus = womb, e.g. in utero, uterine**

**vacca = cow, e.g. vaccine, vaccination**

**vacuus/a/um = empty, e.g. vacuum, evacuate, horror vacui**

**vagina = a sheath, e.g. vaginal, invaginate, vaginoabdominal**

**valere = to be strong, e.g. valence, equivalent, invalid,  
convalescence, prevalence, ambivalent, VALENTINE**

**vallis = valley**

**vallum = a wall, e.g. circumvallate**

**valva** = door, e.g. valve

**varia/us/um** = diverse or changing, e.g. various, variety, variola

**vas** = vessel, e.g. vascular

**vehere/vectum** = to carry (cf. gerere, ferre),  
e.g. vector, vehicle, convex, convection

**vellere/vulsum** = to pluck, e.g. convulsion

**vena** = vein, e.g. intravenous

**venenum** = poison, e.g. venom

**venire/ventum** = to come, e.g. vent, ad-, e-, in-, pre-, subvent,  
intervention, eventual, convention, circumvent

**venter/ventris** = belly or cavity, e.g. ventricle

**Venus/Veneris** = goddess of love, e.g. venery, venereal

**vergere** = to bend, e.g. diverge, convergent

**vermis** = a worm, e.g. vermicide

**vertere/versum** = to turn, vortex = a whirl,  
vertebrum (pl vertebra p 77 #40, e.g. vertical, conversion,  
convert, pervert, version, diversion, vertebra, transverse

**vesica** = the bladder, e.g. vesicle, vesicospinal

**via** = road, e.g. via, deviation, impervious

**vibrare/vibratum** = to shake, e.g. vibrate

**videre/visum** = to see, e.g. video, veni vidi vici,  
vision, visibility, visual, television

\* **vincere/victum** = to conquer, e.g. victim, conviction,  
**vir** = a man (male), **virtus/virtutis** = virtue,  
e.g. virile, virtue, virtual

**virus** = poison (cf. venenum), e.g. virulent, virus

**viscum** = birdlime from mistletoe, e.g. viscous

**viscus/visceris** = internal organs, e.g. viscera, evisceration

**vita** = life, e.g. vital, vitalize, vitamin, viable

**vitrum** = glass, e.g. vitreous, in vitro

**vivere/victum** = to live, **viva/us/um** = living  
e.g. vivisection, viviparous, vivify

**volare/volatum** = to fly, e.g. volatile

**volvere/volutum** = to roll, e.g. volute,  
evolution, revolve, convolution

**vomere/vomitum** = to throw up, e.g. vomit

**vorare/voratum** = to eat, e.g. devour, carnivorous

**vox/vocis** = voice, **vocare/vocatum** = to call  
e.g. vocal, convocation, evocative, provocative